

MEASUREMENT & MONITORING IN POWER SYSTEMS

MULTIFUNCTIONAL POWER MEASUREMENT DEVICE FOR DIN RAIL





Top hat rail device for the comprehensive power analysis



The SINEAX DM5000 is a compact instrument to measure and monitor in heavy current grids. It provides a wide range of functionalities which may even be extended by optional components. The connection of the process environment may be performed by communication interfaces, via digital I/Os, analog outputs or relays. The optional display excels in display quality and intuitive on-site operation.

The device has been designed for universal use in industrial plants, building automation or in energy distribution.

Nominal voltages of up to 690 V and measurement category CATIII can be directly connected in low voltage systems. The universal measuring system permits the direct use of the devices in any type of grid, from single-phase mains through to 4-wire unbalanced load systems.

The device may be completely adapted to the requirements on site either via web server or the optional TFT display. A special software is neither needed for configuration nor for data visualization.





Version: with display, with UPS

Version: without display, without UPS

Input channels voltage / current
Measurement interval [#cvcles]

DM5000

4/4 10/12 (50/60Hz); 1/2

MEASURED VALUES

Instantaneous values Extended reactive power analysis Imbalance analysis Neutral current Earth wire current (calculated) Zero displacement voltage UNE Energy balance analysis Harmonic analysis Operating hour counters device / general Monitoring functions

- measured / calculated

measured / calculated

• (incl. phase angle)

1/3

MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Visualisation waveform U/I

Voltage, current Active, reactive, apparent power Frequency Active energy (IEC 62053-21/22) Reactive energy (IEC 62053-24)

(for version with CT inputs)

±0.1% ±0.2% ±10mHz Class 0.2S Class 0.5S

DATA LOGGER

(Option) Periodic recording **Event recording**

Disturbance recorder (with pretrigger) a) 1/2 cycle RMS progression U/I b) Waveform U/I [#cycles]

≥16GB

≤3min.

5/6 (pretrigger) +10/12

COMMUNICATION

Ethernet: Modbus/TCP, web server, NTP IEC61850 PROFINET IO RS485: Modbus/RTU Standard I/Os

Extension modules (optional)

(standard) (option)

> (option) (standard)

1 dig. IN; 2 dig. OUT

max. 2 modules

POWER SUPPLY

Nominal voltage **UPS** (optional) 100-230V AC/DC or 24-48V DC

5 times 3 minutes

DESIGN

Colour display

TFT 3,5" (320x240px)



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

OPTIONAL EXTENSIONS

With extension modules, the functionality of the devices can be expanded and thus optimally adapted to the process environment.

FAULT CURRENT DETECTION

- · 2 channels with 2 measuring ranges each
- Residual current monitoring (RCM)
- · Earth wire current monitoring

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT

- 2 channels
- Pt100 or PTC sensor, 2-wire
- · Short circuit / break monitoring of the sensors

IEC 61850 COMMUNICATION

- Standardized protocol for power distribution systems
- Automatic, configurable reporting of measurement data to a control system

PROFINET IO COMMUNICATION

- Transmission of a cyclic process image with up to 62 measured values
- Applications in automation

UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY

- Bridging of power failures of 3 times 5 minutes
- Safe detection of voltage dips with the optional fault recorder

ANALOG OUTPUTS (2 OR 4 CHANNELS)

- Bipolar ±20mA, up to 9 break points
- Connection to control systems
- · Remote controllable

RELAY OUTPUTS (2 CHANNELS, CHANGEOVER CONTACT)

- Load capacity 230V AC / 2A; 30V DC / 2A
- · Alarm or consumer control
- · Remotely controllable

DIGITAL INPUTS (4 CHANNELS)

- Counter pulse acquisition
- · Acquire external switching states
- · Versions with active or passive inputs

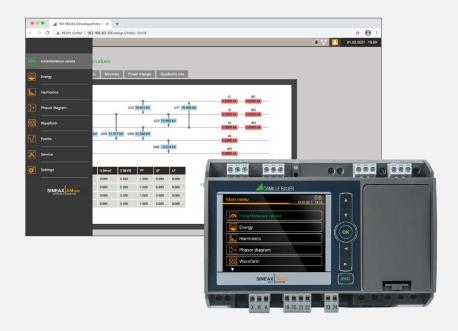
TIME SYNCHRONIZATION

- GPS or IRIG-B
- Highly accurate time base for events and consumption data
- Alternative to NTP

PME RADIO CENTER

- Connection of up to 33 PME radio sensors
- Energy center for feeder or consumption data
- · Load flow monitoring

OPERATION



The local operation at the device itself (for versions with display) and the access via web interface are structured identically.

The access to

- · Measured data
- Service functions
- Settings of the measuring device

can thus be intuitively effected via a topically arranged, language-specific menu structure.

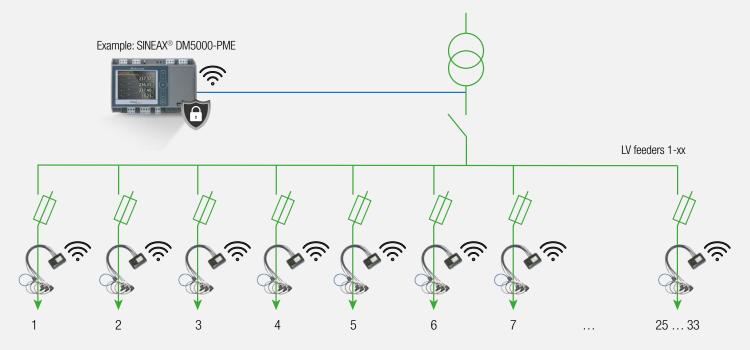
The extent of the indicated menu structure may be different for the local display and the device website, if this has been respectively determined via the access control system (RBAC). It might also be necessary that users first log in order to have a menu displayed.

The top-right status bar informs on the current states of alarm monitoring as well as network, access control system, data memory and UPS and also indicates the time and date of the device.

OPTION PME RADIO CENTER

This option extends the functionality of the base unit into an energy center by collecting via radio communication additional information about the distribution of energy or the consumption of individual loads. This scalable solution makes energy flows transparent and creates the basis for comprehensive energy management. Radio modules based on Rogowski coils are used as sensors.

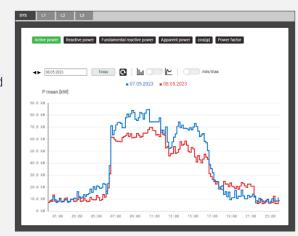
Without additional wiring effort, up to 100 currents can be monitored synchronized to the voltage measurement of the base unit. These currents are made up of PME sensors (Power Monitoring Energy) for 3 or 4 wire each. Current and power quantities are then determined once per second and load profiles and energy meter values are derived from them.



Base station with SINEAX® AM, SINEAX® DM5000, LINAX® PQ or CENTRAX® CU series, incl. integrated Power Monitoring Energy Module (PME) and PME sensors for acquisition of max. 100 currents via radio signal.

PME characteristics

- Base unit SINEAX® AM, SINEAX® DM5000, LINAX® PQ or CENTRAX® CU
- PME sensors with 3 or 4 Rogowski coils each (max. 100 currents) and configurable measurement ranges (250 A, 500 A or 1000 A)
- Radio frequency 2.4GHz, range 10m
- Secure protocol for communication between current sensors and central unit (Advanced Encryption Standard AES-128, standard for WLAN communication)
- · Fast installation due to easy sensor registration via QR code
- Power supply via battery (runtime up to 10 years) or USB-C
- Thanks to anti-collision detection up to 5 PME systems at the same location
- · Access to sensor data via Modbus/RTU, Modbus/TCP, REST API, CSV export
- Measurements: I, THD_I, TDD_I, P, Q, Q(H1), S, cosφ, PF
- Current measurement ± 0.5%, active / reactive energy class 3
- · Measurement interval 1s
- Sampling rate per sensor 6kHz



Daily load profile with previous day values for a PME sensor via web page of the base unit



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

DATA RECORDING

The device may be equipped with a high-performance data logger which has the following recording options in its comprehensive version:

• PERIODIC DATA

This enables data to be collected at regular intervals, especially for energy management. Average power values and meter readings serve as a basis. Typical applications are the acquisition of load curves (intervals from 10s to 1h) or the determination of energy consumption from the difference of meter readings.

Mean values are recorded in each case with fluctuation bandwidth, i.e. the maximum and minimum RMS values per interval. Mean values can also be recorded for freely selectable basic variables.

Additional basic variables can also be monitored for meter readings, e.g. per phase or only in relation to the fundamental oscillation.

EVENTS

The occurrence of self-defined events or alarms is recorded here in list form with time information. In each case, the state transitions or the response and drop-out of limit value states or monitoring functions are registered, classified as alarm or event, or the violation of pre-alarm or alarm limits for the optional temperature and fault current inputs.

DISTURBANCE RECORDER

Recording of current and voltage waveforms during disturbances based on 1/2-cycle RMS values, with additional registration of the waveform during the disturbance. Voltage dips, swells and sags are monitored, according to the requirements of the power quality standard IEC 61000-4-30.

• AUDIT-LOG

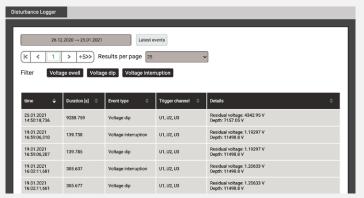
This list, located in the service area, logs all security-relevant operations that could either affect data consistency or endanger IT security. It replaces the operator list of older firmware versions and cannot be deleted or changed by the user. In the audit log, every connection to the device, every login attempt (whether successful or not), every logout (active or on timeout), every change to the device configuration, every reset of data, every firmware update, every display of the audit log, and much more is registered, each with user information.

The content of the audit log can also be sent to a central network monitoring server using the syslog protocol. An example of an audit log is shown in the Cyber Security section.

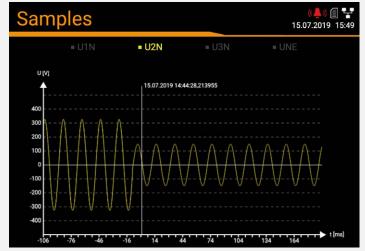
The memory used allows to save data for several years under normal conditions. If the memory portion allocated to the data groups is full, the oldest data of this group is deleted. Further analyses are possible via the web page of the device.



Current daily load profile with previous day values via web page of the device



List of recorded disturbance letters



Indication of voltage dip on local display

COMMISSIONING AND SERVICE

A wide range of tools are available via the service menu for safe and simple commissioning and maintenance of the devices. Some are listed below:

Vector diagram / phase sequence indicator

With these displays, you can easily verify whether the measuring inputs have been correctly connected. Non-conforming rotational directions of voltages and currents, reverse polarity current connections and interchanged current or voltage connections are immediately recognised.

Simulation

Output values of analog and digital outputs can be simulated during commissioning to test downstream circuits.

Communication tests

Permit the verification of effected network settings and provide quick answers to these questions:

- Can the gateway be reached?
- Can the URL of the NTP server be resolved via DNS?
- Is NTP a time server and is the time synchronisation working?
- Does the data storage on the SFTP server work?

Operating instructions

The operating instructions are stored in the device as a PDF file and can be opened in the browser or downloaded to a PC at any time. The instructions are respectively updated in any firmware update thus always documenting the implemented state.

Deletion of data

Recordings of measured data may be selectively deleted or reset. Every one of these activities can be protected via the Role Based Access Control system (RBAC) and is logged with the user identification upon execution.



Vector diagram to control connections



Communication tests: Control of network structure

MONITORING AND ALARMS

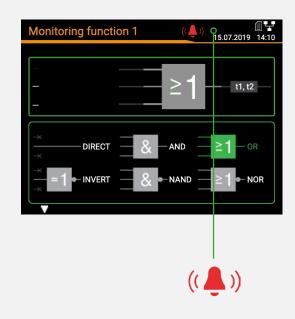
The instruments of the DM5000 support the on-site analysis of acquired measured data in order to initiate directly immediate or delayed measures without involving a separate control. This facilitates the protection of equipment and also monitoring of service intervals.

The following items are available:

- 12 limit values
- 8 monitoring functions with 3 inputs each
- 1 collective alarm as a combination of all monitoring functions
- 3 operating hour counters with definable running conditions

The available digital outputs may be used directly for the transmission of limit values and monitoring functions as well as the resettable collective alarm.

A text may be allocated to each monitoring function which is used both for the alarm list and the event entries in the datalogger.





DATA EXPORT

Automated

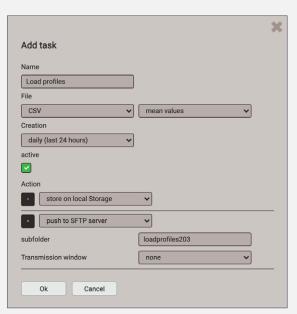
If the device is equipped with a data logger, information about mean value curves (e.g. load curves) can be sent periodically to an SFTP server using the data export scheduler. This is done in the form of CSV files for a selectable time range. Files can alternatively or additionally also be stored locally in the device.

Tasks may be prepared for the generation of files which will then run automatically and are linked to the actions of store locally and / or push to SFTP server. Data locally saved in the device may be transferred to a computer via the device website or the REST interface.

The Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) facilitates the encoded transfer of files. It may also be used for the transmission of measured value information via secured network structures, e.g. via Smart Meter Gateways.

Manually

If the network structure is not available or for measurement data that cannot be exported automatically, measurement data can also be saved manually to CSV files on a PC via the device's website. This export option is available for event lists, mean value curves, the waveform display or events of the optional disturbance recorder.



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

Task for daily saving / forwarding of average data

Monitoring of service and maintenance intervals of equipments

MEASURED VALUES

3 operating hour counters with programmable running condition

Operating hours of the device

MEASURED VALUE GROUP	APPLICATION
INSTANTANEOUS VALUES	
U, I, IMS, P, Q, S, PF, LF, QF	Transparent monitoring of present system state
Min/max of instantaneous values with time stamp	Determination of grid variable variance with time reference
EXTENDED REACTIVE POWER ANALYSIS	
Total reactive power, fundamental frequency, harmonics	Reactive power compensation
cosφ, tanφ of fundamental frequency with min values in all quadrants	Verification of specified power factor
HARMONICS ANALYSIS (ACCORDING TO EN 61 000-4-7)	
Total harmonics content THD U/I and TDD I	Evaluation of the thermic load of equipment
Individual harmonics U/I up to 50 th	Analysis of system perturbation and consumer structure
IMBALANCE ANALYSIS	
Symmetrical components (positive, negative, zero sequence system)	Equipment overload protection
Imbalance (from symmetrical components)	Fault/earth contact detection
ENERGY BALANCE ANALYSIS	
Meters for the demand/supply of active/reactive power, high/low tariff, meters with selectable fundamental variable	Preparation of (internal) energy billing
Power mean values active/reactive power, demand and supply, freely definable mean values (e.g. phase power, voltage, current and much more).	Determination of energy consumption versus time (load profile) for energy management or energy efficiency verification
Mean value trends	Energy consumption trend analysis for load management
OPERATING HOURS	

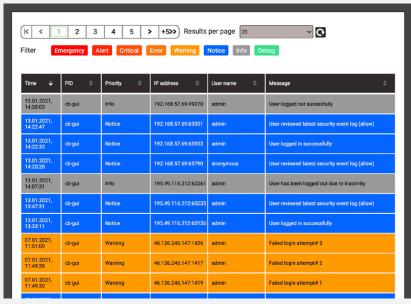
CYBER SECURITY

Critical infrastructures - and this undoubtedly includes the supply of electrical energy - are increasingly the target of cyber attacks. There is not only the attempt of stealing data by unauthorised access or eavesdropping of communication but also the limitation or even interruption of energy supplies by manipulating data or data traffic.

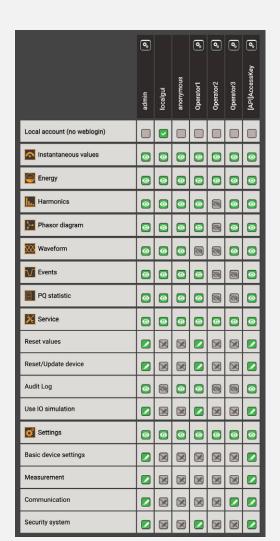
A comprehensive safety concept on plant level comprising each grid component is required to repel such attacks. The safety mechanisms integrated into the device support such concepts, thus contributing to safe energy supplies.

SAFETY MECHANISMS

- Role-Based Access Control (RBAC): Allows different users to be granted individual
 rights or to restrict them to those activities that correspond to their role. Each
 available menu item, whether measured value, setting value or service function, can
 thus be displayed, hidden, changeable or locked. As soon as the RBAC is active,
 even software can only access data of the device via access keys.
 During the login process, information is never transmitted in plain text, and the
 latency time is constantly increased in the event of repeated, unsuccessful login
 attempts.
- · Encoded data transmission via HTTPS using root certificates
- Audit log: Logging of all activities relevant to safety. Transfer option to central grid monitoring server by Syslog.
- Client white list: Limitation of computers with access authorisation
- Digitally signed firmware files for secure updates



Audit log with filter option



RBAC access rights of different users

TECHNICAL DATA

INPUTS

NOMINAL CURRENT 1 ... 5 A (max. 7.5 A)

Maximum 7.5A

10A permanent Overload capacity

100 A, 5x1 s, interval 300 s

Current measurement via Rogowski coils

0...3000A (max. 3800A) Measurement range

See operating instructions of Rogowski coil ACF 3000 for further information

NOMINAL VOLTAGE 57.7 ... 400 V_{LN}, 100 ... 693 V_{LL} 520V_{IN}, 900V_{II} (sinusoidal) Maximum Overload capacity 520V_{IN}, 900V_{II} permanent

800 V_{IN}, 1386 V_{II}, 10x1 s, interval 10 s

42 ... <u>50</u> ... 58 Hz, 50.5 ... <u>60</u> ... 69.5 Hz Nominal frequency

SAMPLING RATE 18 kHz

POWER SUPPLY VARIANTS

100 ... 230 V AC/DC or 24 ... 48 V DC Nominal voltage

Consumption $\leq 27 \text{ VA}, \leq 12 \text{ W}$ **UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS)** (optional)

Type (3,7 V) VARTA Easy Pack EZPAckL, UL listed MH16707

Bridging time 5 times 3 minutes

TYPES OF CONNECTION

Single phase or split phase (2-phase system)

3 or 4-wire balanced load 3-wire balanced load [2U, 1I]

3-wire unbalanced load, Aron connection

3 or 4-wire unbalanced load 4-wire unbalanced load, Open-Y

I/O-INTERFACE

ANALOG OUTPUTS (optional) Linear, kinked Linearization

±20 mA (24 mA max.), bipolar Range

Accuracy ±0.2% of 20 mA

 $\leq 500 \Omega$ (max. 10 V/20 mA) Burden

DIGITAL INPUTS PASSIVE

12/24V DC (30V max.) Nominal voltage

DIGITAL INPUTS ACTIVE (optional) Open circuit voltage ≤ 15V Short circuit current $< 15 \,\mathrm{mA}$ Current at $R_{\rm ON} = 800~\Omega$ $\geq 2 \, \text{mA}$

DIGITAL OUTPUTS

12/24V DC (30V max.) Nominal voltage 50 mA (60 mA max.) Nominal current

FAULT CURRENT MONITORING For grounded systems (optional)

Number of meas. channels 2 (2 measurement ranges each) Measurement range 1 (1A) Earth current measurement · Measuring transformer 1/1 up to 1/1000 A · Alarm limit 30 mA up to 1000 A

Measurement range 2 (2mA)RCM with connection monitoring Residual current transformer 500/1 up · Measuring transformer

to 1000/1 A

· Alarm limit 30 mA up to 1 A

TEMPERATURE INPUTS (optional)

Number of channels

Measurement sensor Pt100 / PTC; 2-wire

RELAYS (optional)

Changeover contact Contacts

Load capacity 250 V AC, 2A, 500 VA; 30 V DC, 2A, 60 W

BASIC UNCERTAINTY ACCORDING IEC/EN 60688



VERSION WITH ROGOWSKI CURRENT INPUTS

The additional uncertainty of the Rogowski coils ACF 3000 is not included in the following specifications: See operating instructions of Rogowski coil ACF 3000_x/24.

POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

±0.1% Voltage, current ±0.2% Power Power factor ±0.1° Frequency ±0.01 Hz Imbalance U, I ±0.5% Harmonic ±0.5% THD U, I $\pm 0.5\%$

Class 0.2S (EN 62 053-22) Active energy Class 0.5S (EN 62 053-24) Reactive energy

INTERFACES

ETHERNET Standard Connection RJ45 socket Ethernet 100Base TX **Physics**

10/100 MBit/s, full/half duplex, autonegotiation Mode Modbus/TCP, http, https, NTP, IPv4, IPv6 Protocols

IEC61850 ontional

Physics Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45 sockets, 2 ports Mode 10/100 Mbit/s, full/half duplex, auto-negotiation

Protocols IEC 61850, NTP

PROFINET 10 optional CC-B Conformance class

Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45-Buchsen, 2 ports **Physics** 10/100 Mbit/s, full/half duplex, auto-negotiation Mode

Protocols PROFINET, LLDP, SNMP

MODBUS/RTU Standard

Physics RS-485, max. 1200 m (4000 ft)

Baud rate 9.6 to 115.2 kBaud TIME REFERENCE Internal clock

Clock accuracy ± 2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C) Synchronisation NTP server, GPS or IRIG-B (TTL)

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, GENERAL INFORMATION

without UPS: -10 up to $\underline{15}$ up to $\underline{30}$ up to +55 °C Operating temperature

with UPS: 0 up to 15 up to 30 up to + 35 °C(Condition for battery pack loading)

Base device: $-25 \text{ up to} + 70 ^{\circ}\text{C}$

Storage temperature Battery pack UPS:

-20 ... 60 °C (<1 month) −20 ... 45 °C (< 3 months)

-20 ... 30 °C (< 1 year)

Temperature influence 0.5 x basic uncertainty per 10 K Long-term drift 0.5 x basic uncertainty per year Others Application group II (EN 60688) Relative air humidity <95 % without condensation Operating altitude ≤2000 m above MSL

Only to be used in buildings!

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Mounting Top hat rail 35 x 15 or 35 x 7.5 mm

Polycarbonate (Makrolon) Housing material Flammability class V-0 according UL94

Weight 600g

SAFETY

Current inputs are galvanically isolated from each other.

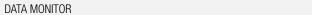
Protection class II (protective insulation, voltage inputs via

protective impedance)

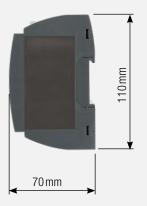
Pollution degree

IP40 (front), IP30 (housing), IP20 (terminals) Protection

U: 600 V CAT III, I: 300 V CAT III Measurement category



DIMENSIONAL DM5000





ORIENTATION DM5000

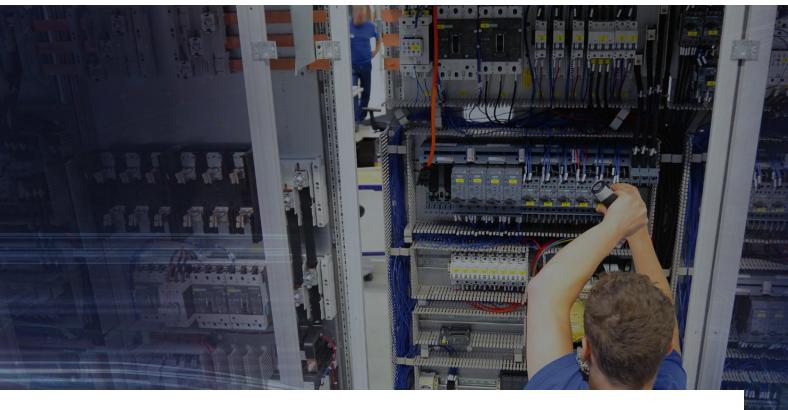


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Not allowed for device versions with uninterruptible power supply

ORDER CODE

OF	ORDER CODE DM5000						
41	/41 MEASURING INPUTS, 1 DIGITAL INPUT, 2 DIGITAL OUTPUTS,	MODBUS/T					
1.			8. EXTENSION 2				
	Without display	0	Without	0			
	With TFT display	1		1			
2.	INPUT FREQUENCY RANGE		2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	2			
	4 current transformer inputs 50/60Hz	1	4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	3			
	4 Rogowski current inputs 50/60 Hz	3	4 digital inputs passive	4			
3.	POWER SUPPLY		4 digital inputs active	5			
	Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	1	Fault current detection, 2 channels	6			
	Nominal voltage 24 48 V DC	2		7			
4.	BUS CONNECTION			С			
	RS485 (Modbus/RTU) + Ethernet (web server, Modbus/TCP)	1	IRIG-B connection module	F			
5.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY		9. TEST PROTOCOL				
	Without	0	Without	0			
	With uninterruptible power supply	1	Test protocol in German	D			
6.	DATA LOGGER		Test protocol in English E	E			
	Without	0					
	With data logger: Periodic Data + events	1					
	With data logger: Disturbance recorder + events	2					
	With data logger: Periodic Data + events + disturbance recorder	3	ACCESSORIES ARTICLE NO	ე.			
7.	EXTENSION 1		Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_4/24, 2m 172 718	8			
	Without	0	Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_31/24, 5m 173 790	0			
	2 relays	1	Interface converter USB <> RS485 163 189				
	2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	2	GPS receiver 16x-LVS, configured 181 13	1			
	4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	3	Transformers for fault current detection see accessory current transformers				
	4 digital inputs passive	4					
	4 digital inputs active	5					
	Fault current detection, 2 channels	6					
	GPS connection module	7					
	Profinet interface	А					
	IEC 61850 interface	В					
	Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	С					
	PME central unit	E					
	IRIG-B connection module	F					



GMC INSTRUMENTS



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